# How public libraries can help keep democracy alive

By Sara Bindeballe and Asmund Bertelsen

Aarhus Public Libraries

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# About us

**Asmund Bertelsen:** Project manager and democracy developer at Aarhus Public Libraries

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## Background

Aarhus Public Libraries consists of 18 libraries - one main library located at Dokk1 and 17 local libraries.

Since 2020, Aarhus Public Libraries have had a strategic focus on how libraries can promote **democratic engagement**.



# Organisation of Aarhus Public Libraries' Democracy Initiative

#### A democracy working group consisting of:

- A full-time *Democracy Developer* responsible for coordinating the democracy initiative across the organisation
- One staff member from each of the organisation's four library teams, contributing to the democracy initiative alongside their other duties - primarily within their own team

In addition, ad hoc project groups are established for both smaller and larger projects as required.

#### Lov

om

#### statsunderstøttede Biblioteker.

Amalienborg, den 5te Marts 1920.



København.
Trykt hos J. H. Schultz A/S.
1920.

#### It started over 100 years ago...

With the constitutional reform of 1915, women and servants without their own household gained the right to vote.

The first Library Act from 1920 stated in its purpose clause that libraries should "spread knowledge and general enlightenment."

Back then a library was also more than a collection of books. It was about giving people the knowledge and skills they needed to take part in the new democracy - to be active citizens.

#### What is democracy?

## Democracy is a form of government



Rights, e.g.

- · Right to vote
- Freedom of speech
- Freedom of association

Procedure, e.g.

- Free and regular elections
- Majority rule with minority protection
  - Separation of powers

Democracy is a conversation, a mindset, a way of life



"Democracy is not just a form of government. **Democracy is a conversation.** It is a way of acting and a way of interacting with other people, where respect for the individual, the community, the environment, and society is central. And where prejudices are challenged, and arguments change opinions."

Koch, Hal: Hvad er demokrati? / What is democracy? (1945)

"Democracy is not a victory that has been won, but a struggle that continues. It is not a result achieved once and for all, but a task that must be undertaken anew. Above all, it is not a doctrine that can simply be taught and quickly adopted. It is a mindset, a way of life."

Koch, Hal: Ordet eller sværdet? / The Word or the Sword? (1945)

#### Our understanding of democracy

These experiences build democratic confidence – the sense that your voice matters and that you can make a difference.

Democracy happens between people who meet, listen, and take part as active citizens.

Democracy grows and stays alive through ongoing public conversation and debate.

We learn democracy by doing – through real experiences of dialogue and participation.

When public conversation and debate are alive, we all – citizens and decision-makers alike – gain the insight needed to make better decisions.

A strong democracy starts with people taking part

# Ways we see public libraries support participation in democracy



## Free and equal access to knowledge and culture

Enables us to participate in democracy



#### The library as a public space

Sharing public space with strangers in itself strengthens social cohesion



#### The library as a community hub

Strengthening the social fabric through activities that connect people



## The library as a space for dialogue, debate, and disagreement

Creating room to meet across differences and disagreements

# The library as a space for dialogue, debate, and disagreement

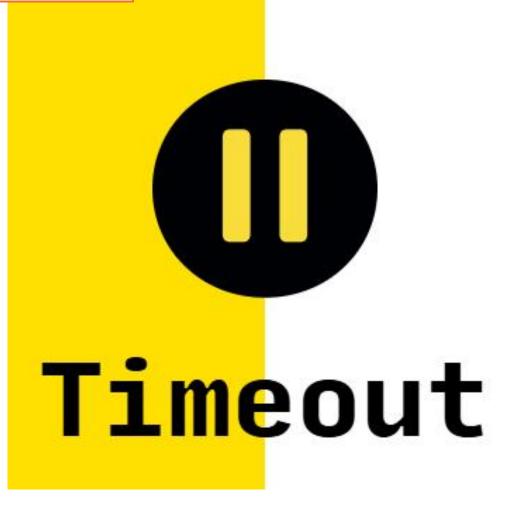
- 1. Conversations
- sharing thoughts





**Timeout Dialogues** 

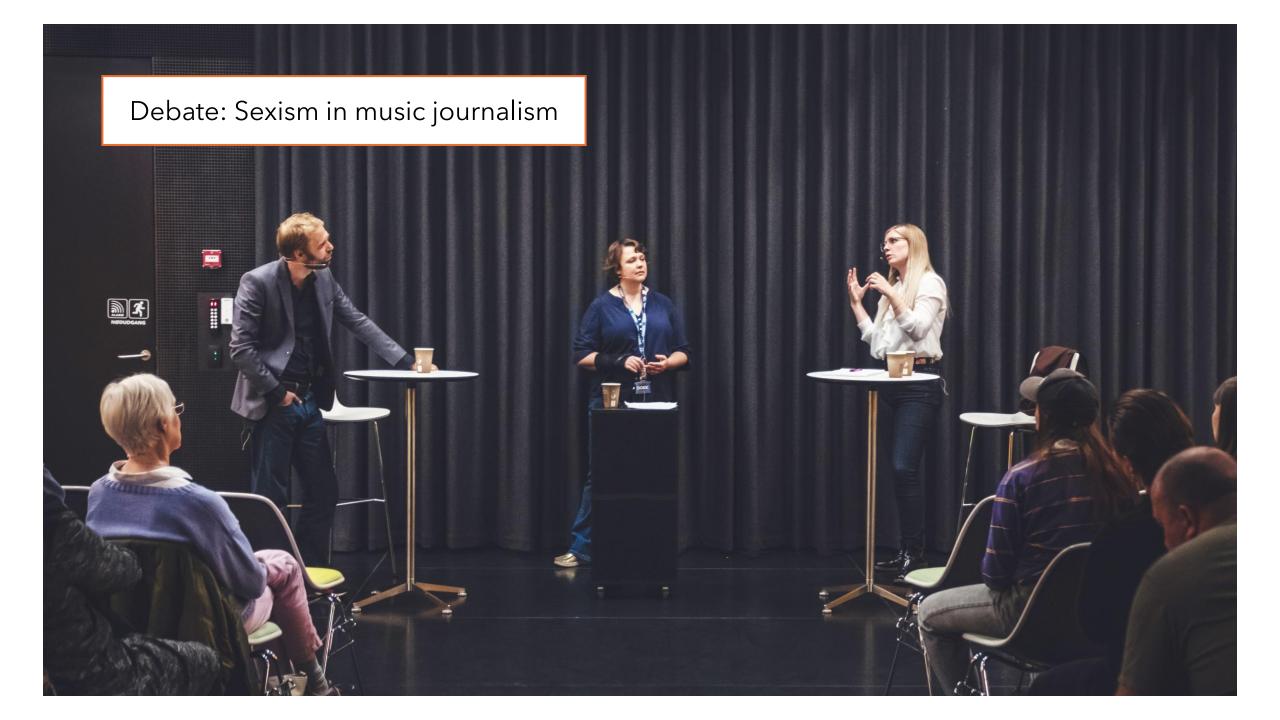
More info: timeoutdialogue.fi



2. Debates

- with opposing viewpoints

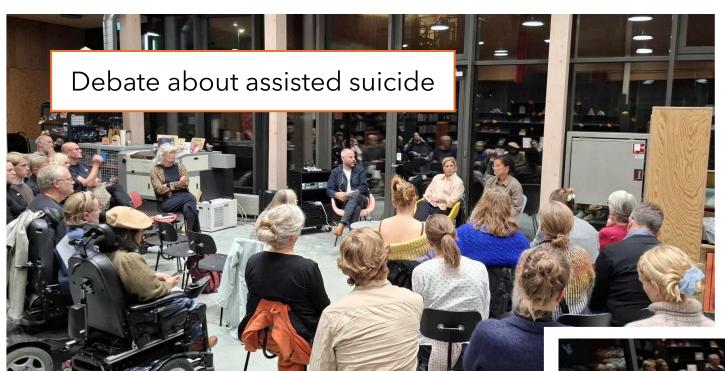


















# 3. Meetings between citizens and politicians

































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Koch, Hal: Ordet eller sværdet? / The Word or the Sword? (1945)

## Questions?

### Thank you for listening!

Feel free to write if you have questions, ideas, or anything else you want to address:

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